

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Howard County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 24027			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	120,546	+/- 1453	100.0%	+/- (X)
Married-couple household	72,667	+/- 2810	60.3%	+/- 2.2
With children of the householder under 18 years	35,105	+/- 2198	29.1%	+/- 1.8
Cohabiting couple household	4,974	+/- 1025	4.1%	+/- 0.8
With children of the householder under 18 years	1,373	+/- 607	1.1%	+/- 0.5
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	15,612	+/- 1880	13%	+/- 1.5
With children of the householder under 18 years	1,513	+/- 835	1.3%	+/- 0.7
Householder living alone	9,096	+/- 1587	7.5%	+/- 1.3
65 years and over	1,956	+/- 589	1.6%	+/- 0.5
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	27,293	+/- 2232	22.6%	+/- 1.9
With children of the householder under 18 years	7,099	+/- 1468	5.9%	+/- 1.2
Householder living alone	12,797	+/- 1579	10.6%	+/- 1.3
65 years and over	7,022	+/- 991	5.8%	+/- 0.8
Households with one or more people under 18 years	48,570	+/- 2382	40.3%	+/- 2
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	34,114	+/- 1531	28.3%	+/- 1.2
Average household size	2.75	+/- 0.03	(X)%	+/- (X)
Average family size	3.15	+/- 0.05	(X)%	+/- (X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	331,258	+/- 2263	100.0%	+/- (X)
Householder	120,546	+/- 1453	36.4%	+/- 0.4
Spouse	72,191	+/- 2840	21.8%	+/- 0.8
Unmarried partner	5,472	+/- 1121	1.7%	+/- 0.3
Child	108,024	+/- 2821	32.6%	+/- 0.8
Other relatives	18,289	+/- 2933	5.5%	+/- 0.9
Other nonrelatives	6,736	+/- 1745	2%	+/- 0.5
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	130,994	+/- 220	100.0%	+/- (X)
Never married	42,211	+/- 2325	32.2%	+/- 1.8
Now married, except separated	79,071	+/- 2813	60.4%	+/- 2.2
Separated	1,541	+/- 951	1.2%	+/- 0.7
Widowed	1,913	+/- 670	1.5%	+/- 0.5
Divorced	6,258	+/- 1297	4.8%	+/- 1
Females 15 years and over	138,086	+/- 210	100.0%	+/- (X)
Never married	37,331	+/- 2445	27%	+/- 1.8
Now married, except separated	75,253	+/- 3260	54.5%	+/- 2.4
Separated	1,385	+/- 670	1%	+/- 0.5
Widowed	10,418	+/- 1468	7.5%	+/- 1.1
Divorced	13,699	+/- 1918	9.9%	+/- 1.4
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,293	+/- 858	100.0%	+/- (X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	717	+/- 567	21.8%	+/- 15.1
Per 1,000 unmarried women	18	+/- 14	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	42	+/- 11	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/- 18	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	89	+/- 29	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	18	+/- 8	(X)%	+/- (X)

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Howard County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 24027			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	6,274	+/- 1759	100.0%	+/- (X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	1,573	+/- 886	25.1%	+/- 11.7
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	383	+/- 422	6.1%	+/- 6.4
1 or 2 years	106	+/- 174	1.7%	+/- 2.9
3 or 4 years	362	+/- 355	5.8%	+/- 5.5
5 or more years	722	+/- 642	11.5%	+/- 9.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	1,573	+/- 886	1	+/- (X)
Who are female	990	+/- 543	62.9%	+/- 21.2
Who are married	964	+/- 718	61.3%	+/- 27
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	92,541	+/- 3120	100.0%	+/- (X)
Nursery school, preschool	4,075	+/- 1359	4.4%	+/- 1.4
Kindergarten	4,998	+/- 1164	5.4%	+/- 1.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	37,014	+/- 1485	40%	+/- 2
High school (grades 9-12)	19,730	+/- 1250	21.3%	+/- 1.4
College or graduate school	26,724	+/- 2776	28.9%	+/- 2.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	227,684	+/- 505	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than 9th grade	6,178	+/- 1892	2.7%	+/- 0.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5,465	+/- 1578	2.4%	+/- 0.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27,206	+/- 3068	11.9%	+/- 1.4
Some college, no degree	27,365	+/- 2817	12%	+/- 1.2
Associate's degree	14,371	+/- 2343	6.3%	+/- 1
Bachelor's degree	69,064	+/- 3913	30.3%	+/- 1.7
Graduate or professional degree	78,035	+/- 4738	34.3%	+/- 2.1
High school graduate or higher	216,041	+/- 2197	94.9%	+/- 1
Bachelor's degree or higher	147,099	+/- 4345	64.6%	+/- 1.9
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	251,723	+/- 888	100.0%	+/- (X)
Civilian veterans	13,733	+/- 1619	5.5%	+/- 0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	330,151	+/- 1935	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	25,030	+/- 3280	7.6%	+/- 1
Under 18 years	80,500	+/- 129	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	2,626	+/- 915	3.3%	+/- 1.1
18 to 64 years	201,326	+/- 1496	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	11,341	+/- 2378	5.6%	+/- 1.2
65 years and over	48,325	+/- 817	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	11,063	+/- 1454	22.9%	+/- 2.9

**SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

Area Name : Howard County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 24027			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	330,942	+/- 763	100.0%	+/- (X)
Same house	291,312	+/- 6373	88%	+/- 1.9
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	39,630	+/- 6229	12%	+/- 1.9
Different house in the U.S.	38,769	+/- 6274	11.7%	+/- 1.9
Same county	17,765	+/- 4505	5.4%	+/- 1.4
Different county	21,004	+/- 3894	6.3%	+/- 1.2
Same state	12,502	+/- 2628	3.8%	+/- 0.8
Different state	8,502	+/- 2738	2.6%	+/- 0.8
Abroad	861	+/- 558	0.3%	+/- 0.2
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	334,529	+/- *****	100.0%	+/- (X)
Native	253,628	+/- 4583	75.8%	+/- 1.4
Born in United States	247,961	+/- 4685	74.1%	+/- 1.4
State of residence	132,712	+/- 6019	39.7%	+/- 1.8
Different state	115,249	+/- 5409	34.5%	+/- 1.6
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	5,667	+/- 1420	1.7%	+/- 0.4
Foreign born	80,901	+/- 4583	24.2%	+/- 1.4
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	80,901	+/- 4583	100.0%	+/- (X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	54,370	+/- 4211	67.2%	+/- 3.7
Not a U.S. citizen	26,531	+/- 3356	32.8%	+/- 3.7
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	86,568	+/- 4685	100.0%	+/- (X)
Native	5,667	+/- 1420	100.0%	+/- (X)
Entered 2010 or later	1,789	+/- 824	31.6%	+/- 10.5
Entered before 2010	3,878	+/- 1003	68.4%	+/- 10.5
Foreign born	80,901	+/- 4583	100.0%	+/- (X)
Entered 2010 or later	20,131	+/- 3291	24.9%	+/- 3.6
Entered before 2010	60,770	+/- 4058	75.1%	+/- 3.6
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	80,901	+/- 4583	100.0%	+/- (X)
Europe	4,858	+/- 1140	6%	+/- 1.4
Asia	45,347	+/- 2055	56.1%	+/- 2.9
Africa	15,925	+/- 3226	19.7%	+/- 3.2
Oceania	318	+/- 289	0.4%	+/- 0.4
Latin America	13,832	+/- 1840	17.1%	+/- 2.2
Northern America	621	+/- 342	0.8%	+/- 0.4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	316,295	+/- 4	100.0%	+/- (X)
English only	225,962	+/- 5453	71.4%	+/- 1.7
Language other than English	90,333	+/- 5453	28.6%	+/- 1.7
Speak English less than "very well"	26,020	+/- 3227	8.2%	+/- 1
Spanish	18,698	+/- 2298	5.9%	+/- 0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	7,365	+/- 1765	2.3%	+/- 0.6

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Howard County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 24027			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Other Indo-European languages	24,461	+/- 4432	7.7%	+/- 1.4
Speak English less than "very well"	5,159	+/- 1394	1.6%	+/- 0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	33,733	+/- 3571	10.7%	+/- 1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	11,576	+/- 2116	3.7%	+/- 0.7
Other languages	13,441	+/- 3187	4.2%	+/- 1
Speak English less than "very well"	1,920	+/- 987	0.6%	+/- 0.3
ANCESTRY				
Total population	334,529	+/- *****	100.0%	+/- (X)
American	10,713	+/- 2498	3.2%	+/- 0.7
Arab	3,571	+/- 1480	1.1%	+/- 0.4
Czech	931	+/- 428	0.3%	+/- 0.1
Danish	846	+/- 747	0.3%	+/- 0.2
Dutch	1,851	+/- 717	0.6%	+/- 0.2
English	33,666	+/- 3912	10.1%	+/- 1.2
French (except Basque)	4,204	+/- 1353	1.3%	+/- 0.4
French Canadian	1,153	+/- 933	0.3%	+/- 0.3
German	42,365	+/- 4004	12.7%	+/- 1.2
Greek	3,500	+/- 2193	1%	+/- 0.7
Hungarian	1,052	+/- 473	0.3%	+/- 0.1
Irish	36,511	+/- 4415	10.9%	+/- 1.3
Italian	18,081	+/- 3307	5.4%	+/- 1
Lithuanian	1,265	+/- 667	0.4%	+/- 0.2
Norwegian	1,340	+/- 586	0.4%	+/- 0.2
Polish	10,178	+/- 2367	3%	+/- 0.7
Portuguese	1,421	+/- 814	0.4%	+/- 0.2
Russian	3,639	+/- 1095	1.1%	+/- 0.3
Scotch-Irish	2,108	+/- 829	0.6%	+/- 0.2
Scottish	4,350	+/- 1353	1.3%	+/- 0.4
Slovak	1,050	+/- 796	0.3%	+/- 0.2
Subsaharan African	19,565	+/- 4325	5.8%	+/- 1.3
Swedish	2,008	+/- 827	0.6%	+/- 0.2
Swiss	213	+/- 178	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Ukrainian	887	+/- 501	0.3%	+/- 0.1
Welsh	1,417	+/- 625	0.4%	+/- 0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	3,521	+/- 1587	1.1%	+/- 0.5
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	120,546	+/- 1453	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a computer	119,056	+/- 1505	98.8%	+/- 0.5
With a broadband Internet subscription	116,866	+/- 1704	96.9%	+/- 0.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Howard County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 24027			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	263,819	+/- 931	100.0%	+/- (X)
In labor force	180,285	+/- 3533	68.3%	+/- 1.4
Civilian labor force	177,985	+/- 3922	67.5%	+/- 1.5
Employed	171,686	+/- 4278	65.1%	+/- 1.6
Unemployed	6,299	+/- 1407	2.4%	+/- 0.5
Armed Forces	2,300	+/- 857	0.9%	+/- 0.3
Not in labor force	83,534	+/- 3645	31.7%	+/- 1.4
Civilian labor force	177,985	+/- 3922	(X)	+/- (X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	+/- (X)	3.5%	+/- 0.8
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	135,699	+/- 699	(X)	+/- (X)
In labor force	85,007	+/- 2841	62.6%	+/- 2.2
Civilian labor force	84,560	+/- 2886	62.3%	+/- 2.2
Employed	81,799	+/- 2931	60.3%	+/- 2.2
Own children of the householder under 6 years	21,363	+/- 1189	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	15,908	+/- 1412	74.5%	+/- 5.5
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	56,036	+/- 1508	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	44,721	+/- 2389	79.8%	+/- 3.7
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	171,554	+/- 4042	100.0%	+/- (X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	108,892	+/- 4397	63.5%	+/- 2.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	7,542	+/- 1708	4.4%	+/- 1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,455	+/- 742	0.8%	+/- 0.4
Walked	1,173	+/- 703	0.7%	+/- 0.4
Other means	2,693	+/- 1157	1.6%	+/- 0.7
Worked from home	49,799	+/- 3586	29%	+/- 1.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.5	+/- 0.9	(X)%	+/- (X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	171,686	+/- 4278	100.0%	+/- (X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	112,828	+/- 4252	65.7%	+/- 1.9
Service occupations	17,313	+/- 2404	10.1%	+/- 1.3
Sales and office occupations	24,870	+/- 2537	14.5%	+/- 1.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6,281	+/- 1695	3.7%	+/- 1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10,394	+/- 1868	6.1%	+/- 1.1
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	171,686	+/- 4278	100.0%	+/- (X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	905	+/- 509	0.5%	+/- 0.3
Construction	6,891	+/- 1524	4%	+/- 0.9
Manufacturing	11,587	+/- 1629	6.7%	+/- 1
Wholesale trade	2,441	+/- 903	1.4%	+/- 0.5
Retail trade	11,719	+/- 2205	6.8%	+/- 1.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5,629	+/- 1315	3.3%	+/- 0.8
Information	3,630	+/- 990	2.1%	+/- 0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	11,590	+/- 2130	6.8%	+/- 1.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	37,897	+/- 2977	22.1%	+/- 1.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	43,090	+/- 3140	25.1%	+/- 1.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9,393	+/- 2029	5.5%	+/- 1.1
Other services, except public administration	8,264	+/- 1910	4.8%	+/- 1.1
Public administration	18,650	+/- 2458	10.9%	+/- 1.5

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Howard County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 24027			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	171,686	+/- 4278	100.0%	+/- (X)
Private wage and salary workers	122,981	+/- 4636	71.6%	+/- 2
Government workers	39,955	+/- 3373	23.3%	+/- 1.9
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	8,145	+/- 1593	4.7%	+/- 0.9
Unpaid family workers	605	+/- 521	0.4%	+/- 0.3
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2020 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	120,546	+/- 1453	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	3,492	+/- 1095	2.9%	+/- 0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,893	+/- 935	1.6%	+/- 0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,507	+/- 1236	2.9%	+/- 1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,923	+/- 1011	2.4%	+/- 0.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,856	+/- 1396	5.7%	+/- 1.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11,753	+/- 1659	9.7%	+/- 1.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11,382	+/- 1694	9.4%	+/- 1.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	25,898	+/- 2365	21.5%	+/- 1.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	20,710	+/- 2093	17.2%	+/- 1.7
\$200,000 or more	32,132	+/- 2175	26.7%	+/- 1.8
Median household income (dollars)	\$133,267	+/- 7347	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean household income (dollars)	\$165,657	+/- 10819	(X)%	+/- (X)
With earnings	101,262	+/- 1929	84%	+/- 1.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$161,772	+/- 10064	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Social Security	28,082	+/- 1849	23.3%	+/- 1.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$27,237	+/- 1411	(X)%	+/- (X)
With retirement income	28,949	+/- 1814	24%	+/- 1.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$47,658	+/- 4184	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Supplemental Security Income	4,169	+/- 1161	3.5%	+/- 1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$10,892	+/- 1578	(X)%	+/- (X)
With cash public assistance income	2,675	+/- 982	2.2%	+/- 0.8
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$6,208	+/- 2083	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	7,033	+/- 1572	5.8%	+/- 1.3
Families				
Less than \$10,000	1,667	+/- 858	1.8%	+/- 0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	789	+/- 608	0.9%	+/- 0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,562	+/- 1138	2.8%	+/- 1.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,200	+/- 844	2.4%	+/- 0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,994	+/- 1115	4.3%	+/- 1.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,743	+/- 1465	7.3%	+/- 1.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,980	+/- 1368	8.6%	+/- 1.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18,575	+/- 1862	20.1%	+/- 2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17,902	+/- 1969	19.4%	+/- 2
\$200,000 or more	29,997	+/- 2014	32.5%	+/- 2.2
Median family income (dollars)	\$152,247	+/- 4192	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$185,895	+/- 13828	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per capita income (dollars)	\$60,404	+/- 3948	(X)%	+/- (X)
Nonfamily households				
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$77,421	+/- 8861	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$92,840	+/- 6114	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$71,029	+/- 2779	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$102,331	+/- 2525	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$78,875	+/- 2794	(X)%	+/- (X)

**SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

Area Name : Howard County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 24027			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	330,151	+/- 1935	330,151	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	316,880	+/- 3703	100.0%	+/- 0.9
With private health insurance	272,005	+/- 6814	82.4%	+/- 2
With public coverage	86,813	+/- 6168	26.3%	+/- 1.8
No health insurance coverage	13,271	+/- 3023	4%	+/- 0.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	84,200	+/- 846	84,200	+/- (X)
No health insurance coverage	3,438	+/- 1413	4.1%	+/- 1.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	197,626	+/- 1618	197,626	+/- (X)
In labor force:	164,210	+/- 3694	100.0%	+/- (X)
Employed:	158,340	+/- 3950	158,340	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	151,480	+/- 4218	95.7%	+/- 1.2
With private health insurance	144,484	+/- 4700	91.2%	+/- 1.9
With public coverage	11,176	+/- 2383	7.1%	+/- 1.5
No health insurance coverage	6,860	+/- 1924	4.3%	+/- 1.2
Unemployed:	5,870	+/- 1336	5,870	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	5,348	+/- 1183	100.0%	+/- 6
With private health insurance	3,408	+/- 941	58.1%	+/- 12.4
With public coverage	2,103	+/- 942	35.8%	+/- 13
No health insurance coverage	522	+/- 399	8.9%	+/- 6
Not in labor force:	33,416	+/- 3045	33,416	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	31,150	+/- 2917	93.2%	+/- 3.2
With private health insurance	22,827	+/- 2444	68.3%	+/- 6.6
With public coverage	10,893	+/- 2489	32.6%	+/- 6.1
No health insurance coverage	2,266	+/- 1106	6.8%	+/- 3.2
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	+/- (X)	5.5%	+/- 1.6
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	7.9%	+/- 2.6
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	10.8%	+/- 8.4
Married couple families	(X)	+/- (X)	2.8%	+/- 1.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	3.1%	+/- 1.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	3.4%	+/- 3.9
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	+/- (X)	15.8%	+/- 6.4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	21.1%	+/- 9.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	38.1%	+/- 32.4
All people	(X)	+/- (X)	6.4%	+/- 1.4
Under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	8.1%	+/- 2.7
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	8.1%	+/- 2.7
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	8.1%	+/- 3.5
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	+/- (X)	8.1%	+/- 3.1
18 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	5.9%	+/- 1.3
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	5.3%	+/- 1.4
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	8.3%	+/- 2.4
People in families	(X)	+/- (X)	5.4%	+/- 1.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	13.9%	+/- 3.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Howard County, Maryland

Subject	FIP Code : 24027			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	124,255	+/- 821	100.0%	(X)
Occupied housing units	120,546	+/- 1453	97%	+/- 1
Vacant housing units	3,709	+/- 1274	3%	+/- 1
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.6	+/- 0.6	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	3.8	+/- 2.5	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	124,255	+/- 821	100.0%	(X)
1-unit, detached	67,629	+/- 2132	54.4%	+/- 1.7
1-unit, attached	28,299	+/- 2481	22.8%	+/- 2
2 units	533	+/- 407	0.4%	+/- 0.3
3 or 4 units	912	+/- 663	0.7%	+/- 0.5
5 to 9 units	5,725	+/- 1299	4.6%	+/- 1
10 to 19 units	9,135	+/- 1314	7.4%	+/- 1.1
20 or more units	10,940	+/- 1576	8.8%	+/- 1.3
Mobile home	843	+/- 423	0.7%	+/- 0.3
Boat, RV, van, etc.	239	+/- 298	0.2%	+/- 0.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	124,255	+/- 821	100.0%	(X)
Built 2020 or later	464	+/- 336	0.4%	+/- 0.3
Built 2010 to 2019	18,013	+/- 1737	14.5%	+/- 1.4
Built 2000 to 2009	15,565	+/- 1851	12.5%	+/- 1.5
Built 1990 to 1999	23,687	+/- 2478	19.1%	+/- 2
Built 1980 to 1989	29,954	+/- 2542	24.1%	+/- 2
Built 1970 to 1979	19,483	+/- 1955	15.7%	+/- 1.6
Built 1960 to 1969	9,460	+/- 1639	7.6%	+/- 1.3
Built 1950 to 1959	4,243	+/- 1059	0.9%	+/- 0.9
Built 1940 to 1949	582	+/- 313	0.5%	+/- 0.3
Built 1939 or earlier	2,804	+/- 922	2.3%	+/- 0.7
ROOMS				
Total housing units	124,255	+/- 821	100.0%	(X)
1 room	2,024	+/- 904	1.6%	+/- 0.7
2 rooms	2,977	+/- 1083	2.4%	+/- 0.9
3 rooms	6,755	+/- 1452	5.4%	+/- 1.2
4 rooms	11,226	+/- 1693	9%	+/- 1.3
5 rooms	11,642	+/- 1880	9.4%	+/- 1.5
6 rooms	16,082	+/- 1791	12.9%	+/- 1.4
7 rooms	14,103	+/- 1850	11.4%	+/- 1.5
8 rooms	18,444	+/- 2274	14.8%	+/- 1.8
9 rooms or more	41,002	+/- 2327	33%	+/- 1.9
Median rooms	7.3	+/- 0.2	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	124,255	+/- 821	100.0%	(X)
No bedroom	2,261	+/- 917	1.8%	+/- 0.7
1 bedroom	9,230	+/- 1387	7.4%	+/- 1.1
2 bedrooms	20,230	+/- 2144	16.3%	+/- 1.7
3 bedrooms	37,314	+/- 2499	30%	+/- 2
4 bedrooms	38,331	+/- 2297	30.8%	+/- 1.8
5 or more bedrooms	16,889	+/- 1721	13.6%	+/- 1.4

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Howard County, Maryland

Subject	FIP Code : 24027			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	120,546	+/- 1453	100.0%	(X)
Owner-occupied	89,220	+/- 2399	74%	+/- 1.8
Renter-occupied	31,326	+/- 2261	26%	+/- 1.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.89	+/- 0.05	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.35	+/- 0.11	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	120,546	+/- 1453	100.0%	+/- (X)
Moved in 2019 or later	31,726	+/- 2344	26.3%	+/- 1.8
Moved in 2015 to 2018	25,624	+/- 2143	21.3%	+/- 1.8
Moved in 2010 to 2014	16,111	+/- 2000	13.4%	+/- 1.6
Moved in 2000 to 2009	21,837	+/- 2173	18.1%	+/- 1.8
Moved in 1990 to 1999	14,502	+/- 1580	12%	+/- 1.3
Moved in 1989 and earlier	10,746	+/- 1247	8.9%	+/- 1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	120,546	+/- 1453	100.0%	(X)
No vehicles available	4,143	+/- 1347	3.4%	+/- 1.1
1 vehicle available	33,119	+/- 2705	27.5%	+/- 2.2
2 vehicles available	55,169	+/- 2870	45.8%	+/- 2.3
3 or more vehicles available	28,115	+/- 2224	23.3%	+/- 1.8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	120,546	+/- 1453	100.0%	(X)
Utility gas	50,762	+/- 3062	42.1%	+/- 2.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2,660	+/- 796	2.2%	+/- 0.7
Electricity	59,130	+/- 2804	49.1%	+/- 2.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6,604	+/- 1324	5.5%	+/- 1.1
Coal or coke	0	+/- 216	0%	+/- 0.2
Wood	268	+/- 238	0.2%	+/- 0.2
Solar energy	446	+/- 322	40.0%	+/- 0.3
Other fuel	395	+/- 373	0.3%	+/- 0.3
No fuel used	281	+/- 202	0.2%	+/- 0.2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	120,546	+/- 1453	100.0%	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	296	+/- 206	0.2%	+/- 0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	397	+/- 267	0.3%	+/- 0.2
No telephone service available	492	+/- 298	0.4%	+/- 0.2
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	120,546	+/- 1453	100.0%	(X)
1.00 or less	118,797	+/- 1653	98.5	+/- 0.6
1.01 to 1.50	1,004	+/- 1653	0.8	+/- 0.5
1.51 or more	745	+/- 412	60.0%	+/- 0.3
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	89,220	+/- 2399	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$50,000	2,188	+/- 803	2.5%	+/- 0.9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	673	+/- 347	0.8%	+/- 0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	883	+/- 396	1%	+/- 0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	673	+/- 329	0.8%	+/- 0.4
\$200,000 to \$299,999	5,850	+/- 1156	6.6%	+/- 1.3
\$300,000 to \$499,999	30,301	+/- 2257	34%	+/- 2.3
\$500,000 to \$999,999	43,442	+/- 2342	48.7%	+/- 2.4
\$1,000,000 or more	5,210	+/- 1051	5.8%	+/- 1.2
Median (dollars)	\$529,300	+/- 12961	(X)	+/- (X)

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Howard County, Maryland

Subject	FIP Code : 24027			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	89,220	+/- 2399	100.0%	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	64,319	+/- 2397	72.1%	+/- 1.8
Housing units without a mortgage	24,901	+/- 1759	27.9%	+/- 1.8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	64,319	+/- 2397	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$500	588	+/- 523	0.9%	+/- 0.8
\$500 to \$999	875	+/- 500	1.4%	+/- 0.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4,535	+/- 1149	7.1%	+/- 1.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999	10,067	+/- 1464	15.7%	+/- 2.2
\$2,000 to \$2,499	15,257	+/- 1853	23.7%	+/- 2.7
\$2,500 to \$2,999	11,525	+/- 1493	17.9%	+/- 2.3
\$3,000 or more	21,472	+/- 1618	33.4%	+/- 2.4
Median (dollars)	\$2,536	+/- 77	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	24,901	+/- 1759	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$250	496	+/- 299	2%	+/- 1.2
\$250 to \$399	595	+/- 413	2.4%	+/- 1.6
\$400 to \$599	2,488	+/- 905	10%	+/- 3.4
\$600 to \$799	5,615	+/- 1064	22.5%	+/- 3.8
\$800 to \$999	6,657	+/- 1247	26.7%	+/- 4.8
\$1,000 or more	9,050	+/- 1108	36.3%	+/- 4
Median (dollars)	\$906	+/- 27	(X)	+/- (X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	64,184	+/- 2402	100.0%	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	33,593	+/- 2593	52.3%	+/- 3.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	10,103	+/- 1667	15.7%	+/- 2.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5,672	+/- 1299	8.8%	+/- 2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4,631	+/- 1142	7.2%	+/- 1.8
35.0 percent or more	10,185	+/- 1467	15.9%	+/- 2.2
Not computed	135	+/- 178	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	24,436	+/- 1734	100.0%	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	13,524	+/- 1503	55.3%	+/- 4.9
10.0 to 14.9 percent	4,314	+/- 996	17.7%	+/- 4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,076	+/- 593	8.5%	+/- 2.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,491	+/- 660	6.1%	+/- 2.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	735	+/- 414	3%	+/- 1.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	440	+/- 299	1.8%	+/- 1.2
35.0 percent or more	1,856	+/- 714	7.6%	+/- 2.9
Not computed	465	+/- 386	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	N	+/- N	#VALUE!	N
Less than \$500	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
\$500 to \$999	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
\$1,000 to \$1,499	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
\$1,500 to \$1,999	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
\$2,000 to \$2,499	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
\$2,500 to \$2,999	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
\$3,000 or more	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
Median (dollars)	\$1,808	+/- 61	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	N	+/- N	(X)	(X)

**SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

Area Name : Howard County, Maryland

Subject	FIP Code : 24027			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	30,355	+/- 2225	100.0%	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	3,653	+/- 914	12%	+/- 3.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	4,745	+/- 1261	15.6%	+/- 4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4,440	+/- 1137	14.6%	+/- 3.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,341	+/- 1066	11%	+/- 3.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,670	+/- 1080	8.8%	+/- 3.6
35.0 percent or more	11,506	+/- 1821	37.9%	+/- 5.2
Not computed	971	+/- 493	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Howard County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 24027			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	334,529	*****	100.0%	(X)
Male	164,424	+/- 497	49.2%	+/- 0.1
Female	170,105	+/- 497	50.8%	+/- 0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.7	+/- 0.6	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	18,234	+/- 4	5.5%	+/- 0.1
5 to 9 years	22,271	+/- 2037	6.7%	+/- 0.6
10 to 14 years	24,944	+/- 2040	7.5%	+/- 0.6
15 to 19 years	22,528	+/- 954	6.7%	+/- 0.3
20 to 24 years	18,868	+/- 907	5.6%	+/- 0.3
25 to 34 years	39,706	+/- 502	11.9%	+/- 0.2
35 to 44 years	48,751	+/- 97	14.6%	+/- 0.1
45 to 54 years	46,104	+/- 126	13.8%	+/- 0.1
55 to 59 years	22,779	+/- 2087	6.8%	+/- 0.6
60 to 64 years	21,145	+/- 2099	6.3%	+/- 0.6
65 to 74 years	29,993	+/- 342	9%	+/- 0.1
75 to 84 years	14,787	+/- 963	4.4%	+/- 0.3
85 years and over	4,419	+/- 1008	1.3%	+/- 0.3
Median age (years)	39.9	+/- 0.4	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	80,506	+/- 129	24.1%	+/- 0.1
16 years and over	263,819	+/- 931	78.9%	+/- 0.1
18 years and over	254,023	+/- 129	75.9%	+/- 0.1
21 years and over	243,310	+/- 1225	72.7%	+/- 0.4
62 years and over	61,383	+/- 1870	18.3%	+/- 0.6
65 years and over	49,199	+/- 400	14.7%	+/- 0.1
18 years and over	254,023	+/- 129	100.0%	(X)
Male	123,306	+/- 219	48.5%	+/- 0.1
Female	130,717	+/- 162	51.5%	+/- 0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.3	+/- 0.3	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	49,199	+/- 400	100.0%	(X)
Male	22,197	+/- 374	45.1%	+/- 0.5
Female	27,002	+/- 208	54.9%	+/- 0.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	82.2	+/- 1.6	(X)	+/- (X)
RACE				
Total population	334,529	*****	100.0%	(X)
One race	311,093	+/- 3039	93%	+/- 0.9
Two or more races	23,436	+/- 3039	7%	+/- 0.9
One race	311,093	+/- 3039	93%	+/- 0.9
White	161,846	+/- 1720	48.4%	+/- 0.5
Black or African American	69,435	+/- 2020	20.8%	+/- 0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	429	+/- 331	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	66,297	+/- 1771	19.8%	+/- 0.5
Asian Indian	23,313	+/- 3521	7%	+/- 1.1
Chinese	9,435	+/- 2193	2.8%	+/- 0.7
Filipino	2,957	+/- 1221	0.9%	+/- 0.4
Japanese	990	+/- 718	0.3%	+/- 0.2

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Howard County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 24027			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Korean	15,183	+/- 2937	4.5%	+/- 0.9
Vietnamese	3,031	+/- 1489	0.9%	+/- 0.4
Other Asian	11,388	+/- 3018	3.4%	+/- 0.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	238	+/- 395	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	12,848	+/- 2817	3.8%	+/- 0.8
Two or more races	23,436	+/- 3039	7%	+/- 0.9
White and Black or African American	3,288	+/- 1099	1%	+/- 0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	930	+/- 352	0.3%	+/- 0.1
White and Asian	3,944	+/- 1145	1.2%	+/- 0.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	233	+/- 226	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	334,529	*****	100.0%	(X)
White	182,433	+/- 2765	54.5%	+/- 0.8
Black or African American	75,426	+/- 1631	22.5%	+/- 0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,865	+/- 948	0.9%	+/- 0.3
Asian	72,502	+/- 1004	21.7%	+/- 0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	25,544	+/- 2212	7.6%	+/- 0.7
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	334,529	*****	100.0%	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	25,589	*****	7.6%	*****
Mexican	5,955	+/- 2227	1.8%	+/- 0.7
Puerto Rican	2,729	+/- 1337	0.8%	+/- 0.4
Cuban	664	+/- 413	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	16,241	+/- 2337	4.9%	+/- 0.7
Not Hispanic or Latino	308,940	*****	92.4%	*****
White alone	159,429	+/- 1360	47.7%	+/- 0.4
Black or African American alone	67,713	+/- 1479	20.2%	+/- 0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	429	+/- 331	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Asian alone	66,297	+/- 1771	19.8%	+/- 0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	238	+/- 395	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Some other race alone	1,752	+/- 1065	0.5%	+/- 0.3
Two or more races	13,082	+/- 2483	3.9%	+/- 0.7
Two races including Some other race	2,692	+/- 1232	0.8%	+/- 0.4
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	10,390	+/- 2472	3.1%	+/- 0.7
Total housing units	124,255	+/- 821	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	230,613	+/- 2783	100.0%	(X)
Male	112,332	+/- 1703	48.7%	+/- 0.4
Female	118,281	+/- 1763	51.3%	+/- 0.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.