

**TOTAL FULL AND PART-TIME JOBS (by place of work in thousands) BY TYPE AND INDUSTRY, 2011 - 2021 1/  
UNITED STATES**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total employment (number of jobs)	176,091,700	178,979,700	182,325,100	186,233,800	190,325,800	193,425,900	196,394,100	200,281,200	201,648,200	195,301,600	201,142,600
<b>By type</b>											
Wage and salary employment	136,918,000	139,619,000	141,932,000	144,722,000	147,641,000	149,960,000	151,949,000	154,362,000	156,538,000	147,228,000	151,813,000
Proprietors employment	39,173,700	39,360,700	40,393,100	41,511,800	42,684,800	43,465,900	44,445,100	45,919,200	45,110,200	48,073,600	49,329,600
Farm proprietors employment	1,876,000	1,844,000	1,856,000	1,840,000	1,834,000	1,824,000	1,803,000	1,792,000	1,787,000	1,782,000	1,777,000
Nonfarm proprietors employment 2/	37,297,700	37,516,700	38,537,100	39,671,800	40,850,800	41,641,900	42,642,100	44,127,200	43,323,200	46,291,600	47,552,600
<b>By industry</b>											
Farm employment	2,639,000	2,623,000	2,645,000	2,643,000	2,651,000	2,644,000	2,622,000	2,606,000	2,601,000	2,591,000	2,588,000
Nonfarm employment	173,452,700	176,356,700	179,680,100	183,590,800	187,674,800	190,781,900	193,772,100	197,675,200	199,047,200	192,710,600	198,554,600
Private nonfarm employment	149,162,700	152,252,700	155,625,100	159,535,800	163,525,800	166,418,900	169,279,100	173,136,200	174,316,200	168,578,600	174,506,600
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	856,600	885,400	909,100	941,000	917,900	935,200	938,300	961,100	949,700	937,100	927,600
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	1,244,000	1,551,200	1,607,000	1,597,500	1,553,300	1,452,200	1,320,900	1,179,500	1,104,400	979,200	923,600
Utilities	575,500	577,600	578,300	580,600	597,400	622,000	590,800	590,700	591,300	591,400	598,200
Construction	8,744,800	8,933,800	9,237,800	9,564,300	9,844,900	10,322,100	10,558,000	10,987,800	11,174,300	11,278,000	11,673,300
Manufacturing	12,376,700	12,596,200	12,761,200	12,907,600	13,078,600	13,131,900	13,233,200	13,450,200	13,528,000	12,860,000	13,081,600
Wholesale trade	6,154,300	6,240,500	6,343,100	6,719,600	6,818,100	6,461,400	6,491,900	6,471,400	6,468,500	6,234,000	6,309,900
Retail trade	17,927,300	18,073,800	18,369,100	18,713,100	19,092,300	19,194,500	19,344,100	19,240,900	18,908,000	18,407,700	19,120,800
Transportation and warehousing	5,670,800	5,866,400	6,012,800	6,282,400	6,932,700	7,414,200	7,996,700	8,578,900	9,216,200	9,711,600	10,403,700
Information	3,229,000	3,224,700	3,264,600	3,327,000	3,316,400	3,384,900	3,404,500	3,419,700	3,399,700	3,292,800	3,414,000
Finance and insurance	9,747,500	9,700,300	9,815,300	9,621,000	9,845,600	10,188,400	10,250,300	10,657,800	10,462,600	11,347,000	11,721,200
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,928,300	7,856,200	8,056,800	8,405,800	8,667,300	8,867,200	9,203,700	9,487,100	9,148,500	9,827,300	10,100,700
Professional, scientific, and technical services	11,961,100	12,212,200	12,544,300	12,864,700	13,333,200	13,496,900	13,849,200	14,298,100	14,456,700	14,389,100	14,812,500
Management of companies and enterprises	2,080,600	2,179,200	2,265,000	2,361,300	2,425,500	2,603,800	2,568,700	2,724,900	2,758,300	2,717,600	2,754,000
Administrative and support and waste management and educational services	10,745,600	11,033,400	11,366,900	11,719,200	11,770,600	12,034,600	12,213,600	12,458,800	12,617,600	11,863,500	12,426,500
Health care and social assistance	4,128,600	4,206,200	4,339,100	4,498,100	4,608,900	4,639,800	4,727,400	4,764,700	4,924,000	4,531,500	4,684,400
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	19,405,200	20,097,500	20,499,200	20,798,400	21,351,100	21,816,100	22,215,300	22,643,000	23,117,400	22,524,100	22,880,500
Accommodation and food services	3,870,300	3,978,900	4,043,800	4,223,300	4,220,100	4,363,100	4,518,600	4,673,400	4,656,900	3,853,000	4,157,100
Other services (except government and government ent	12,328,400	12,664,500	13,099,200	13,548,900	13,977,700	14,399,000	14,788,400	15,021,900	15,255,800	12,382,900	13,554,000
Government and government enterprises	10,188,100	10,374,700	10,512,500	10,862,000	11,174,200	11,091,600	11,065,500	11,526,300	11,578,300	10,850,800	10,963,000
Government and government enterprises	24,290,000	24,104,000	24,055,000	24,055,000	24,149,000	24,363,000	24,493,000	24,539,000	24,731,000	24,132,000	24,048,000
Federal civilian	2,917,000	2,875,000	2,826,000	2,792,000	2,810,000	2,847,000	2,857,000	2,849,000	2,878,000	2,982,000	2,937,000
Military	2,081,000	2,056,000	2,032,000	1,975,000	1,957,000	1,978,000	1,985,000	1,898,000	1,905,000	1,913,000	1,929,000
State and local	19,292,000	19,173,000	19,197,000	19,288,000	19,382,000	19,538,000	19,651,000	19,792,000	19,948,000	19,237,000	19,182,000
State government	5,312,000	5,299,000	5,306,000	5,330,000	5,349,000	5,351,000	5,380,000	5,404,000	5,463,000	5,370,000	5,323,000
Local government	13,980,000	13,874,000	13,891,000	13,958,000	14,033,000	14,187,000	14,271,000	14,388,000	14,485,000	13,867,000	13,859,000

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2/ Excludes limited partners.

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Prepared by the Maryland Department of Planning, State Data Center. January, 2023

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UNITED STATES**

	Change									
	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021
Total employment (number of jobs)	2,888,000	3,345,400	3,908,700	4,092,000	3,100,100	2,968,200	3,887,100	1,367,000	-6,346,600	5,841,000
<b>By type</b>										
Wage and salary employment	2,701,000	2,313,000	2,790,000	2,919,000	2,319,000	1,989,000	2,413,000	2,176,000	-9,310,000	4,585,000
Proprietors employment	187,000	1,032,400	1,118,700	1,173,000	781,100	979,200	1,474,100	-809,000	2,963,400	1,256,000
Farm proprietors employment	-32,000	12,000	-16,000	-6,000	-10,000	-21,000	-11,000	-5,000	-5,000	-5,000
Nonfarm proprietors employment 2/	219,000	1,020,400	1,134,700	1,179,000	791,100	1,000,200	1,485,100	-804,000	2,968,400	1,261,000
<b>By industry</b>										
Farm employment	-16,000	22,000	-2,000	8,000	-7,000	-22,000	-16,000	-5,000	-10,000	-3,000
Nonfarm employment	2,904,000	3,323,400	3,910,700	4,084,000	3,107,100	2,990,200	3,903,100	1,372,000	-6,336,600	5,844,000
Private nonfarm employment	3,090,000	3,372,400	3,910,700	3,990,000	2,893,100	2,860,200	3,857,100	1,180,000	-5,737,600	5,928,000
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	28,800	23,700	31,900	-23,100	17,300	3,100	22,800	-11,400	-12,600	-9,500
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	307,200	55,800	-9,500	-44,200	-101,100	-131,300	-141,400	-75,100	-125,200	-55,600
Utilities	2,100	700	2,300	16,800	24,600	-31,200	-100	600	100	6,800
Construction	189,000	304,000	326,500	280,600	477,200	235,900	429,800	186,500	103,700	395,300
Manufacturing	219,500	165,000	146,400	171,000	53,300	101,300	217,000	77,800	-668,000	221,600
Wholesale trade	86,200	102,600	376,500	98,500	-356,700	30,500	-20,500	-2,900	-234,500	75,900
Retail trade	146,500	295,300	344,000	379,200	102,200	149,600	-103,200	-332,900	-500,300	713,100
Transportation and warehousing	195,600	146,400	269,600	650,300	481,500	582,500	582,200	637,300	495,400	692,100
Information	-4,300	39,900	62,400	-10,600	68,500	19,600	15,200	-20,000	-106,900	121,200
Finance and insurance	-47,200	115,000	-194,300	224,600	342,800	61,900	407,500	-195,200	884,400	374,200
Real estate and rental and leasing	-72,100	200,600	349,000	261,500	199,900	336,500	283,400	-338,600	678,800	273,400
Professional, scientific, and technical services	251,100	332,100	320,400	468,500	163,700	352,300	448,900	158,600	-67,600	423,400
Management of companies and enterprises	98,600	85,800	96,300	64,200	178,300	-35,100	156,200	33,400	-40,700	36,400
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	287,800	333,500	352,300	51,400	264,000	179,000	245,200	158,800	-754,100	563,000
Educational services	77,600	132,900	159,000	110,800	30,900	87,600	37,300	159,300	-392,500	152,900
Health care and social assistance	692,300	401,700	299,200	552,700	465,000	399,200	427,700	474,400	-593,300	356,400
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	108,600	64,900	179,500	-3,200	143,000	155,500	154,800	-16,500	-803,900	304,100
Accommodation and food services	336,100	434,700	449,700	428,800	421,300	389,400	233,500	233,900	-2,872,900	1,171,100
Other services (except government and government enterprises)	186,600	137,800	349,500	312,200	-82,600	-26,100	460,800	52,000	-727,500	112,200
Government and government enterprises	-186,000	-49,000	0	94,000	214,000	130,000	46,000	192,000	-599,000	-84,000
Federal civilian	-42,000	-49,000	-34,000	18,000	37,000	10,000	-8,000	29,000	104,000	-45,000
Military	-25,000	-24,000	-57,000	-18,000	21,000	7,000	-87,000	7,000	8,000	16,000
State and local	-119,000	24,000	91,000	94,000	156,000	113,000	141,000	156,000	-711,000	-55,000
State government	-13,000	7,000	24,000	19,000	2,000	29,000	24,000	59,000	-93,000	-47,000
Local government	-106,000	17,000	67,000	75,000	154,000	84,000	117,000	97,000	-618,000	-8,000

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	Percent Change									
	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021
Total employment (number of jobs)	1.6%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%	1.6%	1.5%	2.0%	0.7%	-3.1%	3.0%
<b>By type</b>										
Wage and salary employment	2.0%	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	1.6%	1.3%	1.6%	1.4%	-5.9%	3.1%
Proprietors employment	0.5%	2.6%	2.8%	2.8%	1.8%	2.3%	3.3%	-1.8%	6.6%	2.6%
Farm proprietors employment	-1.7%	0.7%	-0.9%	-0.3%	-0.5%	-1.2%	-0.6%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%
Nonfarm proprietors employment 2/	0.6%	2.7%	2.9%	3.0%	1.9%	2.4%	3.5%	-1.8%	6.9%	2.7%
<b>By industry</b>										
Farm employment	-0.6%	0.8%	-0.1%	0.3%	-0.3%	-0.8%	-0.6%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.1%
Nonfarm employment	1.7%	1.9%	2.2%	2.2%	1.7%	1.6%	2.0%	0.7%	-3.2%	3.0%
Private nonfarm employment	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%	2.5%	1.8%	1.7%	2.3%	0.7%	-3.3%	3.5%
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	3.4%	2.7%	3.5%	-2.5%	1.9%	0.3%	2.4%	-1.2%	-1.3%	-1.0%
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	24.7%	3.6%	-0.6%	-2.8%	-6.5%	-9.0%	-10.7%	-6.4%	-11.3%	-5.7%
Utilities	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	2.9%	4.1%	-5.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	1.1%
Construction	2.2%	3.4%	3.5%	2.9%	4.8%	2.3%	4.1%	1.7%	0.9%	3.5%
Manufacturing	1.8%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%	0.4%	0.8%	1.6%	0.6%	-4.9%	1.7%
Wholesale trade	1.4%	1.6%	5.9%	1.5%	-5.2%	0.5%	-0.3%	0.0%	-3.6%	1.2%
Retail trade	0.8%	1.6%	1.9%	2.0%	0.5%	0.8%	-0.5%	-1.7%	-2.6%	3.9%
Transportation and warehousing	3.4%	2.5%	4.5%	10.4%	6.9%	7.9%	7.3%	7.4%	5.4%	7.1%
Information	-0.1%	1.2%	1.9%	-0.3%	2.1%	0.6%	0.4%	-0.6%	-3.1%	3.7%
Finance and insurance	-0.5%	1.2%	-2.0%	2.3%	3.5%	0.6%	4.0%	-1.8%	8.5%	3.3%
Real estate and rental and leasing	-0.9%	2.6%	4.3%	3.1%	2.3%	3.8%	3.1%	-3.6%	7.4%	2.8%
Professional, scientific, and technical services	2.1%	2.7%	2.6%	3.6%	1.2%	2.6%	3.2%	1.1%	-0.5%	2.9%
Management of companies and enterprises	4.7%	3.9%	4.3%	2.7%	7.4%	-1.3%	6.1%	1.2%	-1.5%	1.3%
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2.7%	3.0%	3.1%	0.4%	2.2%	1.5%	2.0%	1.3%	-6.0%	4.7%
Educational services	1.9%	3.2%	3.7%	2.5%	0.7%	1.9%	0.8%	3.3%	-8.0%	3.4%
Health care and social assistance	3.6%	2.0%	1.5%	2.7%	2.2%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	-2.6%	1.6%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.8%	1.6%	4.4%	-0.1%	3.4%	3.6%	3.4%	-0.4%	-17.3%	7.9%
Accommodation and food services	2.7%	3.4%	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%	2.7%	1.6%	1.6%	-18.8%	9.5%
Other services (except government and government enterprises)	1.8%	1.3%	3.3%	2.9%	-0.7%	-0.2%	4.2%	0.5%	-6.3%	1.0%
Government and government enterprises	-0.8%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	-2.4%	-0.3%
Federal civilian	-1.4%	-1.7%	-1.2%	0.6%	1.3%	0.4%	-0.3%	1.0%	3.6%	-1.5%
Military	-1.2%	-1.2%	-2.8%	-0.9%	1.1%	0.4%	-4.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%
State and local	-0.6%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	-3.6%	-0.3%
State government	-0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	1.1%	-1.7%	-0.9%
Local government	-0.8%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	-4.3%	-0.1%

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