

TABLE 8C
PERCENT CHANGE IN PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME AND RANK FOR STATES AND REGIONS, 2011-2021
(all values reported in thousands of 2017 constant dollars)

2017 \$	2011-2012	RANK	2012-2013	RANK	2013-2014	RANK	2014-2015	RANK	2015-2016	RANK	2016-2017	RANK	2017-2018	RANK	2018-2019	RANK	2019-2020	RANK	2020-2021	RANK
United States	2.3%	-	-0.8%	-	3.1%	-	3.7%	-	0.8%	-	2.0%	-	2.2%	-	3.0%	-	5.1%	-	3.2%	-
New England	0.9%	-	-2.0%	-	2.6%	-	4.2%	-	1.5%	-	1.3%	-	2.1%	-	3.3%	-	5.1%	-	2.4%	-
Connecticut	-0.3%	49	-3.6%	50	3.0%	21	2.6%	41	1.0%	24	0.1%	45	2.0%	27	2.1%	38	2.8%	47	2.1%	41
Maine	0.0%	46	-1.5%	37	2.1%	38	4.3%	12	1.4%	17	1.8%	19	1.6%	36	3.8%	18	7.1%	7	2.4%	34
Massachusetts	1.5%	32	-1.4%	36	2.5%	33	5.6%	5	2.1%	7	1.8%	18	2.3%	17	3.5%	21	5.9%	15	2.6%	27
New Hampshire	2.1%	25	-1.8%	40	2.0%	44	3.6%	26	2.0%	8	1.8%	21	2.1%	25	4.9%	2	4.7%	33	2.7%	26
Rhode Island	1.3%	33	-1.7%	38	2.3%	35	2.9%	38	0.0%	38	1.8%	20	1.1%	42	4.5%	7	6.2%	13	3.3%	18
Vermont	1.1%	36	-0.3%	13	2.5%	32	2.4%	42	0.5%	31	0.5%	42	1.1%	45	4.2%	12	5.8%	17	0.3%	51
Midwest	1.6%	-	-1.0%	-	2.2%	-	3.7%	-	1.8%	-	2.3%	-	1.5%	-	2.4%	-	4.7%	-	2.8%	-
Delaware	-1.6%	51	-0.6%	21	2.1%	39	3.8%	22	0.8%	26	1.6%	23	2.4%	14	1.3%	48	2.8%	46	2.3%	37
District of Columbia	-0.2%	48	-1.9%	41	3.9%	13	5.6%	6	2.4%	3	0.5%	43	1.2%	41	0.9%	50	4.8%	30	3.4%	16
Maryland	0.0%	45	-2.3%	45	1.2%	49	3.8%	21	2.2%	4	0.8%	37	0.3%	50	1.4%	46	4.3%	37	2.2%	38
New Jersey	1.2%	35	-0.9%	27	2.6%	31	3.5%	30	1.3%	18	1.3%	26	1.7%	34	3.9%	17	3.4%	45	3.5%	13
New York	2.4%	22	-0.8%	24	2.0%	42	3.7%	24	2.1%	6	4.2%	1	0.9%	47	2.4%	36	5.1%	28	3.2%	20
Pennsylvania	1.8%	28	-0.6%	19	2.5%	34	3.6%	25	1.5%	15	0.6%	41	2.8%	11	2.0%	43	5.4%	21	1.8%	44
Great Lakes	2.2%	-	-0.1%	-	2.6%	-	4.1%	-	0.7%	-	1.2%	-	2.2%	-	2.0%	-	5.8%	-	2.9%	-
Illinois	2.2%	24	0.8%	4	3.1%	20	4.2%	13	0.2%	37	1.2%	33	3.3%	7	1.8%	44	5.2%	26	4.0%	5
Indiana	2.4%	21	-0.5%	16	2.0%	41	3.4%	31	1.3%	19	1.3%	30	2.1%	22	2.3%	37	6.0%	14	4.0%	6
Michigan	2.0%	26	-0.6%	20	2.6%	28	5.1%	7	1.5%	14	0.8%	36	1.6%	35	2.0%	39	7.5%	4	1.7%	46
Ohio	2.0%	27	-0.1%	11	2.3%	37	3.5%	28	0.7%	30	1.3%	29	1.4%	37	2.0%	41	5.9%	16	2.1%	39
Wisconsin	2.3%	23	-1.1%	31	2.3%	36	3.9%	18	0.4%	32	1.4%	25	2.2%	21	2.4%	35	4.6%	36	2.5%	33
Plains	3.0%	-	-0.7%	-	2.1%	-	2.5%	-	-0.3%	-	0.5%	-	2.0%	-	2.3%	-	5.2%	-	2.2%	-
Iowa	2.6%	18	0.0%	9	1.4%	47	2.9%	37	-0.6%	39	0.2%	44	1.9%	32	0.9%	49	4.7%	35	3.1%	23
Kansas	3.4%	11	0.6%	5	0.3%	51	0.5%	46	-1.0%	43	1.0%	35	2.0%	29	2.8%	26	4.7%	34	1.2%	48
Minnesota	3.4%	10	-1.1%	32	2.9%	24	3.8%	20	0.2%	36	1.3%	27	2.0%	26	2.0%	40	5.2%	27	2.4%	35
Missouri	2.7%	15	-0.7%	22	1.9%	45	3.0%	35	1.5%	16	0.0%	46	1.9%	31	2.5%	32	5.2%	25	2.1%	40
Nebraska	0.3%	42	-1.4%	34	3.4%	17	3.0%	34	-3.3%	48	-0.2%	50	1.4%	39	2.8%	27	4.8%	31	2.5%	32
North Dakota	13.1%	1	-4.0%	51	3.2%	19	-6.3%	51	-4.6%	49	-0.8%	51	3.3%	5	1.6%	45	5.4%	20	1.9%	43
South Dakota	-0.3%	50	-1.0%	28	2.6%	30	3.3%	32	-1.0%	42	0.0%	47	1.9%	30	4.4%	8	8.1%	1	2.5%	29

2017 \$	2011-2012	RANK	2012-2013	RANK	2013-2014	RANK	2014-2015	RANK	2015-2016	RANK	2016-2017	RANK	2017-2018	RANK	2018-2019	RANK	2019-2020	RANK	2020-2021	RANK
Southeast	1.7%	-	-1.6%	-	3.1%	-	3.9%	-	0.8%	-	2.2%	-	1.9%	-	3.4%	-	4.8%	-	3.6%	-
Alabama	0.5%	41	-0.8%	25	1.4%	48	3.8%	23	0.3%	35	1.2%	32	1.1%	43	2.7%	30	5.5%	18	3.6%	12
Arkansas	4.8%	4	-1.1%	30	4.1%	12	2.9%	36	1.3%	21	0.6%	39	1.4%	38	0.7%	51	5.2%	24	3.2%	19
Florida	0.6%	38	-2.2%	44	4.1%	9	4.7%	10	0.7%	29	3.7%	3	2.8%	10	4.3%	9	3.9%	43	4.5%	1
Georgia	-0.1%	47	-0.5%	17	4.2%	8	4.7%	9	1.6%	13	2.7%	7	2.0%	28	3.2%	24	4.8%	32	3.2%	21
Kentucky	1.2%	34	-0.8%	26	2.8%	25	4.0%	17	0.3%	34	0.7%	38	0.8%	48	3.0%	25	7.2%	5	3.7%	11
Louisiana	2.9%	13	-0.4%	15	2.6%	29	-0.2%	49	-1.9%	45	1.3%	31	2.4%	15	2.0%	42	5.4%	19	2.6%	28
Mississippi	1.5%	31	0.4%	6	0.3%	50	1.6%	45	0.4%	33	0.6%	40	0.6%	49	2.5%	31	7.1%	6	3.3%	17
North Carolina	4.0%	6	-3.1%	48	3.4%	16	4.2%	14	1.0%	23	2.0%	16	1.8%	33	3.6%	20	5.3%	23	4.1%	4
South Carolina	2.5%	19	-0.7%	23	3.8%	14	4.7%	8	1.8%	12	2.0%	17	1.1%	44	4.2%	13	4.1%	42	2.7%	25
Tennessee	2.5%	20	-1.1%	33	1.8%	46	4.1%	15	1.3%	20	1.3%	28	2.3%	20	3.7%	19	5.0%	29	3.9%	9
Virginia	1.7%	29	-2.8%	46	2.0%	40	3.6%	27	1.0%	25	1.2%	34	1.0%	46	2.8%	28	4.1%	40	2.5%	31
West Virginia	0.6%	39	-1.7%	39	2.0%	43	2.2%	43	-1.2%	44	2.8%	6	3.3%	6	2.5%	33	4.2%	39	3.0%	24
Southwest	3.0%	-	0.2%	-	4.0%	-	0.3%	-	-2.3%	-	3.4%	-	3.1%	-	2.9%	-	2.9%	-	3.2%	-
Arizona	1.6%	30	0.3%	7	2.8%	27	3.8%	19	1.8%	10	3.0%	5	2.3%	16	4.3%	11	7.6%	3	1.9%	42
New Mexico	0.1%	44	-3.2%	49	4.5%	4	2.1%	44	0.8%	28	-0.1%	48	2.3%	19	4.1%	15	6.3%	12	3.4%	15
Oklahoma	4.2%	5	2.8%	1	4.3%	5	-3.9%	50	-6.2%	51	2.6%	10	2.3%	18	3.3%	23	2.7%	48	2.5%	30
Texas	3.3%	12	-0.1%	10	4.1%	10	0.0%	47	-2.8%	46	3.8%	2	3.4%	3	2.5%	34	1.7%	49	3.5%	14
Rocky Mountain	3.0%	-	1.2%	-	4.4%	-	3.5%	-	-0.4%	-	2.7%	-	3.1%	-	4.6%	-	4.9%	-	3.1%	-
Colorado	2.6%	17	2.5%	2	5.6%	2	2.8%	40	-0.9%	41	3.6%	4	3.6%	1	4.7%	4	4.1%	41	4.0%	7
Idaho	2.6%	16	1.4%	3	2.8%	26	4.3%	11	0.8%	27	1.5%	24	2.1%	24	4.7%	5	6.6%	9	1.7%	47
Montana	3.6%	8	-1.4%	35	2.9%	23	3.2%	33	-0.7%	40	2.6%	8	1.3%	40	4.1%	14	6.4%	10	1.2%	49
Utah	3.4%	9	0.1%	8	3.0%	22	5.8%	4	2.2%	5	1.7%	22	3.4%	4	4.8%	3	6.3%	11	3.1%	22
Wyoming	4.8%	3	-2.1%	43	5.8%	1	-0.1%	48	-6.2%	50	2.4%	11	3.5%	2	4.5%	6	1.5%	50	1.8%	45
Far West	3.6%	-	-0.6%	-	4.2%	-	5.7%	-	2.4%	-	2.1%	-	2.5%	-	4.0%	-	6.9%	-	4.1%	-
Alaska	0.3%	43	-3.0%	47	4.2%	7	2.8%	39	-3.2%	47	-0.2%	49	2.1%	23	1.3%	47	1.2%	51	0.8%	50
California	3.7%	7	-0.6%	18	4.1%	11	6.2%	2	2.7%	1	2.1%	15	2.4%	13	4.0%	16	7.6%	2	4.3%	3
Hawaii	0.5%	40	-1.1%	29	3.2%	18	3.5%	29	1.8%	11	2.2%	14	-0.1%	51	3.3%	22	3.5%	44	2.4%	36
Nevada	1.0%	37	-1.9%	42	3.7%	15	6.3%	1	1.1%	22	2.6%	9	2.4%	12	4.3%	10	4.2%	38	4.5%	2
Oregon	2.8%	14	-0.3%	14	4.3%	6	5.8%	3	1.9%	9	2.4%	12	3.2%	8	2.7%	29	7.0%	8	3.9%	8
Washington	5.0%	2	-0.2%	12	4.8%	3	4.1%	16	2.4%	2	2.4%	13	3.0%	9	5.0%	1	5.3%	22	3.8%	10

Prepared by the Maryland Department of Planning, Projections and Data Center (January 2023)

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Data, Personal Income and Employment, State Annual: Table SA1, Personal Income, Population, Per Capita Personal Income

Note: All dollar estimates are in constant dollars (2017 = 100).

Rank is for the 50 states and the District of Columbia